# Impact of a Controlled Heated Breathing Tube Humidifier on Sleep Quality during CPAP Therapy in a Cool Sleeping Environment

Nilius G, Domanski U, Franke K-J, Ruhle K-H. European Respiratory Journal 2008; 31: 830-6.

#### **KEY FINDINGS:**

**ThermoSmart** when compared with **conventional humidification** in this study showed:

- Improvement in patient sleep quality.
- Reduction in patient side effects.
- Virtually eliminated condensation, even in a cool sleeping environment.

### AIM:

To compare the effect of *conventional humidification* with *ThermoSmart*\* *heated breathing tube humidification* on sleep quality and patient symptoms.

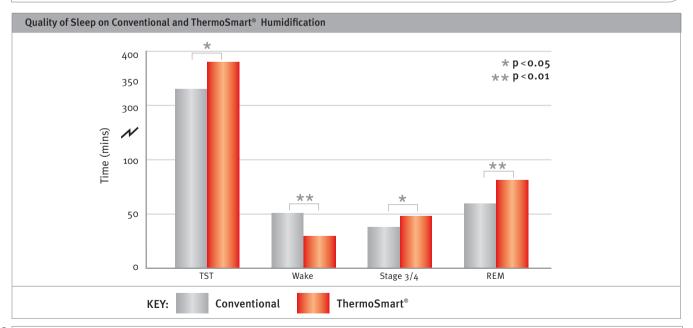
#### **METHODS:**

- 19 OSA patients, prospectively recruited.
- Patients underwent two full nights of polysomnography (PSG), in a cool room, whilst on CPAP at their predetermined therapeutic pressure. Their first night was randomized to either conventional heated humidification (Fisher & Paykel Healthcare HC100) or ThermoSmart® heated breathing tube humidification (Fisher & Paykel Healthcare HC602). Patients crossed over to the alternative treatment arm on their second night.
- PSG parameters were analyzed to determine the objective quality of sleep and subjective questionnaires were administered to determine patient symptoms/side effects of therapy.

#### **RESULTS:**

|     |                           | CONVENTIONAL   | THERMOSMART® | SIGNIFICANCE |
|-----|---------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|
| ··} | WATER IN SYSTEM:          | 35.3ml (±16.0) | 1.9ml (±1.3) | P < 0.01     |
| ··} | SUBJECTIVE SYMPTOM SCORE: | 20.7 (±6.9)    | 13.5 (±7.5)  | P < 0.01     |

Table 1: Levels of condensate and subjective symptom scores in each treatment group





## CONCLUSION:

If condensation forms in the CPAP tubing system, sleep quality is considerably reduced. When using CPAP therapy in a cool room, the use of a heated humidifier with a heated breathing tube improves sleep quality and subjective symptom scores.



